

23. What are the rules governing word-accentual patterns in English. Give examples.

24. Give the phonetic transcription of following words.

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|-----------------|-----------------|
| (a) admiration | (b) biological |
| (c) ceremonious | (d) dictatorial |
| (e) capacity | (f) preparation |
| (g) optical | (h) beauty |
| (i) attend | (j) coward |
| (k) better | (l) collect |
| (m) recommend | (n) happen |
| (o) reason | (p) focus |
| (q) oppress | (r) warden |
| (s) colour | (t) manners |

APRIL 2019

71019/ARA6C

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — (10 × 2 = 20 marks)

Answer any TEN questions in 30 words each:

1. What is the pulmonic – air stream mechanism consisting of?
2. How are most sounds of languages in the world produced?
3. Mention the organs of articulatory system.
4. What are minimal pairs?
5. What is called Complementary distribution?
6. How is the bilabial consonant produced?
7. What are arresting and releasing consonants?
8. What are close vowels?
9. Define plosives.

10. Give the phonetic transcription of the following and mark the syllable division.
- (a) Categorical
 - (b) Deposition
 - (c) Conventionality
 - (d) Comprehensible
11. What are Allophones?
12. Mark the primary accent in the syllables of the following words:
- (a) Export(v)
 - (b) Academy
 - (c) Crossword
 - (d) Economically

PART B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 200 words each.

13. Why is Phonetic transcription a useful device .
14. Describe the Fricatives.

15. Analyse the articulation of /m, n, j/
16. Draw the diagram to describe the articulation of the Book vowels.
17. When do we use 'low rise' tone. Give examples.
18. Write a brief note on Primary and Secondary Accent.
19. Give the Strong and Weak forms of the following words:
- (a) the
 - (b) could
 - (c) for
 - (d) she
 - (e) you

PART C — (3 × 10 = 30 marks)

Answer any THREE questions in 500 words each:

20. Explain the three types Air-Stream Mechanism.
21. Describe the Consonant Sounds.
22. Describe the Pure Vowels.