Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer any TEN questions in 30 words each.

- 1. What are proto forms?
- 2. Name the languages included in the Satem or the Eastern group.
- 3. What is meant by Hittite? Where can we find it?
- 4. What does Metathesis refer to?
- 5. What is meant by Gradation?
- 6. Which was the decisive factor in fixing English spelling?
- 7. Who coined the word 'Pandemonium'?
- 8. Give any two examples for Tyndale's phrasing.
- 9. Which is the most commonly used phrase which was found first in 'Hamlet'?
- 10. What is called 'Modified standard'?

- 11. Why did the B.B.C. set up an 'Advisory committee on spoken English'.
- 12. What was the aim of 'Anglic'?

PART B
$$-$$
 (5 \times 5 = 25 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 200 words each.

- 13. Define Indo-European and discuss its distinguishing characteristics.
- 14. Which variety of English became standard in the Middle English period? Why?
- 15. Give an account of the characteristics of modern English.
- 16. Write a note on the loan-words from Scandinavian languages.
- 17. Write briefly on Shakespeare's contribution to English.
- 18. What is standard English?
- 19. What is the difference between British and American English?

PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions in 500 words.

- 20. What are the linguistic features shared by all Indo-European languages?
- 21. Write an essay on the Phonological changes that took place during the middle English period.
- 22. How has the latin influence enriched the English vocabulary?
- 23. Assess the contribution of the Bible translators to the growth of the English language.

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24. Consider English as a world language.