Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer any TEN questions in about 30 words each.

- 1. Define the term Linguistics.
- 2. What is meant by cultural transmission?
- 3. What is Synchronic approach to Linguistics?
- 4. Define the term Creole.
- 5. What is meant by an isogloss?
- 6. What is Alphabetic writing system?
- 7. What is Logical fallacy?
- 8. Comment on form and substance:
- 9. Explain the ambiguity in the following sentence.

'The shooting of the hunter was terrible'

- 10. Define a morpheme.
- 11. Mention the properties of the inflectional suffixes.
- 12. Give a morphological analysis of the word 'Vacuum-Cleaner' using tree diagram.

SECTION B —
$$(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any FIVE questions in about 200 words each.

- 13. List out the major characteristics of language.
- 14. How does human language differ from animal communication?
- 15. Explain the term Pidginization.
- 16. Write a short note on Ideographic writing.
- 17. List out the misconceptions regarding grammar.
- 18. Discuss the salient features of Deep and surface structures.
- 19. Draw I.C. diagram for the sentence 'Ravi bought a computer'.

SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions in about 500 words each.

- 20. Consider Linguistics as a science.
- 21. Write an essay on Language variation.
- 22. Trace the development of writing system.
- 23. Write an essay on Descriptive and Prescriptive approaches.
- 24. Explain the salient features of I.C Analysis with examples.