22. Explain the different aspects of discourse analysis with examples.

23. How do teachers and learners complement each other?

24. Elaborate on transformational generative grammar.

25. Write an essay on the different teaching approaches.

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART $A - (10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer any TEN questions in about 50 words each.

- 1. Why was the name 'Aryan' abandoned?
- 2. Mention a few words that the feudal and manorial systems introduced into English.
- 3. What kind of words did Tyndale use?
- 4. Mention the three groups into which the organs of speech can be divided.
- 5. Transcribe the following words:

English; Spin

- 6. When can a vowel glide be a diphthong?
- 7. What are bound morphemes? Give two examples.
- 8. Define Collocative meaning.

- 9. Mention the important techniques used in Audiolingual method.
- 10. What is communicative competence?
- 11. According to structuralism, how is the sentence of a language represented?
- 12. Why should T-Rules be ordered?

PART B
$$-(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any FIVE questions in about 200 words each.

- 13. State the reasons for the development of many dialects in Middle English.
- 14. Give an account of false etymology with examples.
- 15. How are vowels classified based on the position of the tongue?
- 16. Explain the cardinal vowels.
- 17. Write a note on inflectional morphemes.
- 18. State the facets of first and second language teaching.
- 19. Explain the features of structural grammar.

PART $C - (4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer any FOUR questions in about 500 words each.

- 20. What are the chief methods by which words have changed their meanings?
- 21. Transcribe the following dialogue:

John : How are you David?

David : I'm fine John. When did you come

down from Gangtok.

John : I came here last week. Sorry could

not ring you up as I was busy.

David: Have you come down for a holiday

or is it a business trip?

John: It's more like a holiday trip.

Actually I came down for a wedding. Now spending time with my parents. Will come over to your

place tomorrow.

David : Sure. Do come home. I'll be waiting.

John : Okay. Bye.

David : Bye.