

PART C — (3 × 10 = 30 marks)

Answer THREE questions of the following in about 300 words.

20. (a) Write an essay on Indian English with reference to Pronunciation, mother-tongue influence and words in English of Indian origin.

Or

- (b) Write the American spelling for the British words.

(i) traveler (ii) wagon (iii) fibre (iv) centre
(v) theatre (vi) axe (vii) colour (viii) plough
(ix) tyre (x) storey

21. (a) Write on the difference between formal and informal writing.

Or

- (b) Give the meaning of the following editing symbols.

(i) × (ii) ∅ (iii) ℓ (iv) ^ (v) # (vi) ⊂ (vii) /- /
(viii) -/ (ix) □ (x) ⊓

22. (a) How are Book-Reviews written?

Or

- (b) Write on the things you must have done by noon-using the techniques of content writing.

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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — (10 × 1 = 10 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

Choose the correct answer :

- _____ refers to the actual language use of individual people.
(a) Parole (b) Creole (c) Langue
- Dialect is a _____ variation in the use of language.
(a) regional (b) rational (c) emotional
- _____ is a term used for a line drawn on a dialect map.
(a) Boundary (b) Isogloss (c) Register
- 'Slang' refers to a type of a language that is too _____ to use in certain situations.
(a) informal (b) formal (c) colloquial

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5. Jargon is a technical word used by a particular group and other people _____.
- (a) do not understand (b) understand (c) use
6. _____ is the language as a means of communication among populations speaking vernaculars.
- (a) Pidgin (b) Creole (c) Lingua France
7. Pidgin is a form of language especially used by a _____ speaker.
- (a) native (b) non-native (c) confused
8. _____ are words in two language that share a similar meaning, spelling and pronunciation
- (a) Cognates (b) Protos (c) Idiolects
9. Standard Dialect refers to a language that has undergone substantial codification of _____.
- (a) grammar (b) grammar and usage (c) spelling and pronunciation
10. _____ is the language disapproved by non-linguistics to describe 'bad' or incorrect English.
- (a) Non-Standard Dialect (b) Standard Dialects (c) Dialects

PART B — (35 marks)

Answer any FIVE of the following questions. (5 × 5 = 25)

11. Make a distinction between Langue and Parole.
12. Write on Dialect Boundaries.
13. What are the demerits of I.C. Analysis?
14. Make a note of Kernals and Transforms.
15. What are the Transitional Phrases? Where are they used?
16. What are Phrase Structure Rules?
17. Write notes on the following
(a) Coherence (b) Cohesion
18. Make on I.C. Analysis of the following sentence :
An old woman with a car kicked the small boy. (5)
19. Disambiguate the following sentences (5 × 1 = 5)
- (a) Visiting relative can be uplifting.
(b) Fly planes can be dangerous.
(c) A drunken father beats up his wife.
(d) A good life depends on a liver.
(e) Foreigner are hunting dogs.