Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer any TEN questions in 50 words each.

- 1. Define 'Classics'.
- 2. Which type of translation focuses more on message than on the words?
- 3. From where did 'Absurdism' originate?
- 4. What aspects are discussed in 'Arathupaal'?
- 5. Why is losing temper in dealing with the superiors bad?
- 6. When death punishment is declared by the jury, What does Socrates say?
- 7. What is Socratic mode of inquiry called?
- 8. Who is Ponnan's wife?
- 9. Where does Meursault live?
- -10. How does Chakki die?
- 11. What does Jocasta tell Oedipus about Laius?
- 12. What does Torvald call Nora?
- 13. What do scholars in recent years analyse?

- 14. How do enlightened people utter kind words?
- 15. Why does Ponnan doubt Sivanadiyar?

PART B
$$-$$
 (5 \times 5 = 25 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 200 words each.

- 16. What are the different types of translation?
- 17. Write on the characteristics features of Existentialism.
- 18. Explain Thiruvalluvar's note on 'Adultery'.
- 19. Describe 'elenchus' or socrates mode of inquiry.
- 20. Critically analyse the character of Marappa Bhubathi.
- 21. Sketch the character of Palani.
- 22. Discuss the life and works of Sophocles.

PART C
$$(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any FOUR questions in 500 words each.

- 23. Analyse the psychological state of Nora Helmer.
- 24. Describe the love between Pareekutty and Karuthamma.

- 25. Evaluate the strange behaviour of Meursault and Marie.
- 26. Discuss the ethical concerns of Socrates.
- 27. Describe 'family life' as discussed in Thirukkural.
- 28. Trace the development of Ancient Indian Drama.