Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

 $PARTA - (10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer any TEN questions in 50 words each.

- 1. Why should one study translation?
- 2. What is Bassnett's representation of the process of translation?
- 3. Define 'Faithful Translation'.
- 4. Why is translation important in India?
- 5. Why is revealing of cultural codes not simple?
- 6. Who was Vaikom Muhammed Basheer?
- 7. How do the use of kinship terms enrich translation?
- 8. Who translated "The chair"?
- 9. Mention the two major players in audio-visual translation.
- 10. Where do sub titles usually occur?
- 11. Expand 'MLV'.
- 12. What is transcreation in advertising?

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PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer any FIVE questions in 200 words each.

- 13. What are the real world applications of translation studies?
- 14. What are some of the careers in translation?
- 15. Write on John Dryden's contribution to translation.
- 16. What does Edward Sapir say about culture and language?
- 17. How are the characters portrayed in "The chair"?
- 18. Explain Interlingual and Intralingual subtitling.
- 19. How can translated films become a commercial success?

PART C
$$(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any FOUR in about 500 words each.

- 20. Write an essay on advertising translation.
- 21. State the disadvantages of dubbing and sub-titling.
- 22. On reading of the two translations of "The chair", which do you like better and why?

- 23. What is cultural code in translation studies? What factors are taken into account when trying to understand these codes?
- 24. Elaborate on Formal Equivalence and Dynamic Equivalence.
- 25. Why do breakdowns in translation occur? Explain.