

23. How did the discovery of America affect Europe?
24. What were the three causes of the American war of Independence?
25. Why did Europe start colonizing?
26. What are the characteristics of American Literature?
27. Write a note on the major themes in American Literature.

PART C — (3 × 10 = 30 marks)

- III. Answer any THREE of the following in about 300 words.
28. Describe how Greek literature influenced Roman Literature.
  29. Examine the effects of the Crusades.
  30. Bring out the differences between American and European culture.
  31. How did colonization take place in America?
  32. Analyse the characteristics of multiculturalism, in American literature.

APRIL 2023

71251/AG34A

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — (20 × 1 = 20 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

- I. Choose the correct answer.
  1. Identify the famous Roman historian.  
(a) Pictor (b) Lucius (c) Tacitus (d) Lucretius
  2. What was the most feared roman region?  
(a) Legio IX Hispara (b) Terrain and Weather  
(c) Western Rome (d) Stoicism
  3. Which Greek school of thought was popular in Rome?  
(a) the Platonist (b) the Aristotelian (c) the skeptic  
(d) stoicism
  4. \_\_\_\_\_ is the supreme God of the Greeks.  
(a) Ares (b) Zeus (c) Poseidon (d) Nyx
  5. The Fourth Crusade ended with the devastating fall of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Carolingian heritage (b) Constantinople  
(c) Byzantium (d) Vikings

*in BA → Background to European and American literature*

6. Johan Gutenberg invented the printing press in  
(a) 1440 (b) 1430 (c) 1429 (d) 1441
7. \_\_\_\_\_ led the reformation movement.  
(a) St. Paul (b) Johann Tetzel (c) Pope Leo X  
(d) Martin Luther
8. The era known as the age of \_\_\_\_\_ is also called the age of enlightenment.  
(a) Elizabeth (b) Reason (c) Metaphysics  
(d) Queen Anne
9. How was the united states called before 1776?  
(a) Ameriko (b) United Colonies (c) Amerigo  
(d) Americans
10. The Vikings called America as \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) Green land (b) New foundland (c) Vinland  
(d) Amerigo
11. In which year did the United State declare its independence from Great Britain?  
(a) 1776 (b) 1783 (c) 1784 (d) 1785
12. Who first colonized Amreica?  
(a) The Red Indians (b) The French (c) The Spanish  
(d) The Vikings
13. Where did most of the African slaves come from?  
(a) Eastern Africa (b) Southern -Africa  
(c) West Central Africa (d) North Central Africa

14. The American Revolutionary war took place between \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) 1775-1780 (b) 1775-1781 (c) 1775-1782  
(d) 1775-1783
15. Abraham Lincoln assumed office in \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) 1864 (b) 1861 (c) 1862 (d) 1860
16. When did the American Civil War take place?  
(a) 1861-1865 (b) 1859-1865 (c) 1860-1865  
(d) 1858-1865
17. The term American exceptionalism gained under use in the \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) 1920s (b) 1930s (c) 1940s (d) 1950s
18. What is the theme of a narrative of the capitivity?  
(a) slavery (b) divine providence (c) politics  
(d) economics
19. \_\_\_\_\_ is the work of Nathaniel Hawthorne.  
(a) Logan (b) The Pioneers (c) The Scarlet letter  
(d) The spy
20. When did the Harlem Renaissana begin?  
(a) 1914 (b) 1918 (c) 1922 (d) 1926

## PART B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

- II. Answer any FIVE of the following in about 100 words.
21. Describe the Great Chain of Being.
22. How did the Ottomans fall?