Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer any TEN questions each in 50 words.

- 1. List out the characteristics of tribes.
- 2. What are the features of tribal social organization?
- 3. What is meant by mortality rate?
- 4. What are the main causes of unemployment among tribal populations?
- 5. Write down two major historical tribal movements in India.
- 6. What are the primary objectives of tribal development programmes in India?
- 7. List out the characteristics of good governance.
- 8. What is the main objective of TRIFED?
- 9. Write down the importance of rapport building.
- 10. What are the channels of communication used in social work practice?

- 11. What is Yuvagruh in tribal society?
- 12. How do superstitions impact tribal health practices?

SECTION B —
$$(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any FIVE questions each in 200 words.

- 13. Discuss the various components of tribal culture.
- 14. Explain the impact of poverty and indebtedness on tribal families.
- 15. Describe Verrier Elvin's approach to tribal welfare.
- 16. Highlight the role and objectives of the National Council for Tribal Welfare.
- 17. Discuss the benefits of focus group observation skills in social work practice.
- 18. Analyze the political organization of tribes, with a focus on tribal councils and customary laws.
- 19. Discuss the historical glimpses of tribal movements in India.

SECTION C — $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer any FOUR questions each in 500 words.

- 20. Elaborate on the concept, meaning, and identity of tribes from various perspectives.
- 21. Examine the health challenges in tribal communities, including malnutrition, mortality, morbidity and reproductive health.
- 22. Describe the contribution of Birsa Munda to the tribal movements in India.
- 23. Outline the history and evolution of tribal governance in India.
- 24. Elaborate the essential skills for working with groups.
- 25. Discuss the strategies for preventing violations and protecting tribal rights in India.